

# NUMERICAL SIMULATIONS OF **BIDIMENSIONAL SITE EFFECTS**

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- Numerical simulations with Code\_Aster
- Geological alluvial basins
- **2D wave propagation** in frequency or time domain
- Input signal defined for outcropping rock condition
- $\rightarrow$  Identification of 2D amplification on the free-field signal

#### **METHODOLOGY FOR LINEAR EQUIVALENT 2D PROCEDURE**

Determination of effective soil properties compatible with the sollicitation (1D soil columns linear equivalent computations)

# VALIDATION OF THE 2D SIMULATION BASED ON KAWASE & AKI (1989)



- **Ricker signal** propagation (0.25Hz and 0.5Hz)
- Highlighting the wave propagation depending on the position in the basin
- Highlighting the **reflection** on the edge of the basin

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- **Linear** Propagation of the outcropping signal through the **2D** 2) numerical model
- Verification of the developped shear strains in the model 3) (validity of the simulation)
- Computation of the free-field accelerations obtained at several 4) points of the basin surface
- Identification of 2D site effects and of the most amplified 5) areas





Time histories of horizontal component for a vertically incident SV wave (Ricker wavelet of 0.25Hz)



Time histories of horizontal component for a vertically incident SV wave (Ricker wavelet of 0.5Hz)

#### **APPLICATION OF REALISTIC TEST-CASES**



#### **2D** amplification of the free-field signal is observed related to :

- the **shape** of the basin,
- the shear wave velocity **contrast** between alluvial soil and rock

Description of the different test-cases sampled for the application

### Calulation of effective soil properties

- 1D site response with operator DEFI\_SOL\_EQUI
- Linear equivalent method
- Based on G-D/gamma reduction curves



the **frequency content** of the signal

#### the **position** in the surface of the basin





2D Free-field Spectra for several locations in the basin surface and for several shape of the basin











**Boundary conditions for 1D and 2D models** 

Maximal shear strains – 1D site response



Identification of the 2D Amplification at the surface of the basin for different frequencies

Verification of the maximal shear strain obtained in 2D model at 10m depth, for several signals

## **POTENTIAL APPLICATIONS**

- 2D large scale site response models can be implemented with Code\_Aster when linear equivalent condition is respected (maximal shear strain < a few 10<sup>-3</sup>)
- Further developpments on Code\_Aster are ongoing in order to compute 3D models and non lateral periodic models

